Instructions to Contributors

The Indian Journal of Gastroenterology is the official publication of the Indian Society of Gastroenterology. This peer-reviewed Journal is published bimonthly (January, March, May, July, September, November), as a medium for articles related to digestive diseases. It is indexed by the National Informatics Center, New Delhi, and indexed and abstracted by Excerpta Medica, the Netherlands, and Index Medicus and Medline, USA.

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Studies involving intervention in human subjects or animals should have received the approval of the institutional ethics committee. A statement to this effect must be included in the manuscript text. If the institution has no formal ethics committee, a statement signed by the authors that the terms of the Helsinki Agreement have been adhered to will be necessary.

We encourage authors to submit manuscripts in electronic version, as a Word document or in Rich Text Format (rtf), to editors.indianjgastro.com; accompanying figures should be as jpg file attachments. Printed copies need not be submitted then. If the article is accepted, authors will be required to submit figures as hard copies or in high-resolution (e.g., .bmp) format. A printed copy of the signed Authors' Declaration must be submitted if the article is accepted for publication.

Manuscripts must conform to the instructions given below.

General
Submit two complete sets when submitting as print copies. Type the manuscript double-spaced throughout on A4 size bond paper, with 3-cm margins all around. Authors of accepted articles will need to send the electronic version if this has not been done already. Only the Figures of rejected articles will be returned to the authors.

Arrange the manuscripts as follows: Title page, Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, References, Tables, Figures, Legends. Number all pages consecutively, beginning with the title page. Figures and Tables must be referred to in the text. Consult a recent issue of the Journal for details.

Editorials, Special Articles and articles for the Gastroenterology in India section will generally be by invitation. The Journal does not publish general review articles.

Length of articles
Text of Original Articles should be less than 10 typed pages; the article should not ordinarily contain more than 3 Tables and 2 Figures. Case Reports must deal with well-studied clinical problems that contribute to understanding of diagnosis and management and may provide material for further research. Their text length may not exceed 6 typed pages, with no more than 1 Table and 1 Figure. Uncommon disease or unusual clinical presentations may be submitted as Case Studies, not exceeding 4 text pages, and a maximum of 1 Figure and 5 References. Letters discussing material published recently in the Journal, brief presentations of data, or those pertaining to issues of relevance to health policy, practice of medicine, or the like, are welcome. These should not exceed 2 typed pages, 1 Table and 5 References.

Title page
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Abstract
Original Articles and Special Articles should include a structured Abstract with the following or similar headings and information: Background/Objective, Methods, Results, and Conclusions. (See Ann Intern Med 1990;113:89-90) References should not be included. Less than 10 key words or short phrases, not present in the title, to assist indexing, should be typed in alphabetical order below the Abstract; these may be obtained from the Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) in Index Medicus.

References
Identify references in the text by superscript numbers. Number references in the order in which they first appear in the text. Type references double-spaced on sheets separate from the text. Citations in the text must correspond exactly to the bibliographic citations in the References. Citations in the text must correspond exactly to the bibliographic citations in the References. All references cited in the text must be included in the Reference section, and all references listed in the Reference section must be cited in the text. Use the citation style of the Journal to which the manuscript is submitted.

Journal article: List all authors when six or less: Mistry FP, Kannad DR, Abraham P, Bhattachar S. A scoring system to differentiate cirrhotic from non-cirrhotic portal hypertension. Indian J Gastroenterol 1991;10:82-5. When there are seven or more authors, list only the first six and add 'et al.'


Tables
Each Table should be typed double-spaced on a separate sheet and numbered consecutively in arabic numerals. Necessary explanatory notes, if any, may be given below the Table.

Figures/Illustrations/Photographs
Submit two complete sets of unmounted glossy, good-contrast prints of photographs (5.0 cm x 7.5 cm). On the back of the